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Title:

# 31/7-2 S Shallow Gas Risk Assessment

Document number

Project code	Originator code	Discipline code	Sequence no.		
BRSE	FPNO	D	RA	0148	





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### 1 Introduction

An operation specific risk assessment was conducted to evaluate shallow hazards presence and risk associated with choice of not drilling a pilot hole for appraisal well 31/7-2 S in license PL740. The meeting was held April 21<sup>st</sup> 2017. Representatives from Faroe Petroleum and the license partner Point Resources were present in the meeting together with representatives from Well Expertise, Odfjell Drilling (including Safety Delegate), Oceaneering and Schlumberger (see meeting participation list in the attachments).

### 1.1 Meeting Objective

The meeting objective was to assess the likelihood of encountering shallow hazards and to evaluate the associated consequences of encountering shallow gas in a 17 ½" hole versus a 9 7/8" pilot hole providing the mitigating measures put in place to manage the incident if shallow hazards should be present.

#### 1.2 Background Data

Seismic data from the Brasse 2015 and Brasse Appraisal 2016 site survey results were presented, ref. /1/ and /2/, followed by a review of relevant offset wells for 31/7-2 S, ref. /3/ and NORSOK requirements relating to shallow gas, ref. /4/.

#### 1.3 Risk Register and follow up

The risks that have been identified and discussed are captured and documented in the BRSE-FPNO-S-LA-0106 Brasse Appraisal 31/7/2 Risk Register and Action Log where they will be followed up. The Shallow hazards risk sheet is attached at the end of this report.

The "PL740 Brasse 31/7-2 – Shallow Gas Risk Assessment" presentation is stored on project place.



### 2 Risk Assessment Summary

Shallow gas in this well is considered to be in a range of zero to low probability.

Based on the outcome of this meeting, the plan going forward is to drill the 36" hole, land the conductor and then drill the 17  $\frac{1}{2}$ " hole, as opposed to drilling 36" hole, landing conductor and then drill 9 7/8" pilot hole and then opening up to 17  $\frac{1}{2}$ " hole.

#### 2.1 Risks assessed

The subsurface risk of shallow gas at the well location and associated Major accident risk, if shallow gas is encountered along with water depth issues.

The main effects/consequences are assessed to be related to potential shallow gas incident/blow-out, lost time due to shallow gas incident, potential personnel injuries and impact on Faroe's reputation.

It also covers difficulties of killing a shallow gas incident in a 17  $\frac{17}{2}$ " hole compared with 9 7/8" hole and issues with winching the rig off location.

### 2.2 Mitigating Actions

Mitigating actions in place and/or to be put in place prior to spud are:

#### Probability reducing measures:

- Assessment of shallow site survey 2D seismic and the 3D seismic indicates no structural closure or anomaly at the 31 /7-2 well location
- No shallow gas experienced in Brasse exploration well 31/7-1 or in closest/relevant offset wells (within a radius of 15 km from Brasse 31/7-2)

#### Consequence reducing measures:

- Procedures and Decision tree are in place
- Shallow gas and winch off drills to be performed (as planned) prior to spud
- ROV at sea bottom for gas detection during drilling 17 ½" hole section
- BHA set-up for 17 ½" section optimized for gas detection
- Odfjell / Deepsea Bergen have winch-off experience from other wells (not shallow gas)
- Metocean data check during drilling 17 ½" hole section (Wind and wave direction)
- 1.5 x hole volume of 1.5sg kill mud available at rig down to 150 m below seabed 1.5 x hole volume of 1.25 sg kill mud available down to TD.



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- Gas tight cement and chemicals for placing 1x 50m plug with 200% excess available at rig during drilling of top hole
- Cement recipie for gas tight cement plug available at rig during drilling of top hole
- Cement filter unit available at rig during drilling of top hole



# 3 References

Ref. No.	Document
/1/	Fugro Survey Limited; Geophysical Site Survey and Habitat Assessment Brasse, Norwegian North Sea NCS 30/9 & 31/7. Date: 21.10.2015.
/2/	Fugro Survey Limited; 161109V1.1. Appraisal Well Site Survey Brasse, Norwegian North Sea NCS Blocks 30/9 and 31/7. Date: 30.01.2017.
/3/	Brasse 31/7-1 (A) Lessons Learned and 31/7-2 (A) Offset Review
/4/	NORSOK D-010 Well integrity in drilling and well operations. Rev. 4, Date: June 2013.



# 4 Attachmentments

# 4.1 Meeting Participation List

Meeting:	Shallov	v gas risk assessment					
Date:		21.04.17	Faroe				
Name		Role	Company				
Mike Sim	pson	Dr. lling Sept	farve.				
Insula 8	45	HSE	Force				
Stig Selan	l	DSV	Fare				
Sitic Go.	e	TEE	Farre/WE				
lart A. Brall	nlele	Group HSEQ Magri	Farre.				
JOHKR. SAU	KHES	ASS RIBMAWNOW.	odjel(				
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EINAR FRA	MNES	WELL TEAM LEAD	_w_				
Kill Vatve	8	Didy Esineer HUO/ASST DEILLER					
OLAU SHAD	SHEIM	ODDELL	ODDELL DEILLING				
Age Grasi	OPF	Rov Pr. Manager	OCEANEERING				
SIGBUDEN	DSTERHUS	458	- u				



## 4.2 Shallow Hazards Risk Log Sheet

PROJECT:		Brasse Appraisal 31/7-2	PROJECT ACCOUNTABLE	Stein Tonning		ASSESSN	MENT DATE:	21.04.17						
			RISK ASSESSMENT APPROVAL	Einar Framnes		LAST REV	IEW & DATE:	21.04.17						Fame
ACTIVITY:		Shallow gas risk assessment Based on Site survey 2D and Seismic 3D Shallow gas RA probablility range: zero->low	RISK ASSESSMENT TEAM:	Faroe, Well Expertise, I Oceaneering, Schlumb (incl VO), ref participal	erger & Odfjell	REVIS	ION NO:	R.00						i di oc
					Pre- Mitigation					Post- Mitigation				
Reference to Category	Risk Id	Description of Risk/Aspect	Effect/ Consequence	Evaluation of uncertainty	Risk Grade	Manageability	Nominated to enterprise risk register?	Mitigating Actions (Key Control Mechanisms)	Action resp.	Mitigated Risk Grade	Change from last Review	Action Status	Due date dd.mm.yy	Comments / Records of assurance (Assurances of effectiveness of controls)
Subsurface	1	due to:  * Presense of structural closure that could trap shallow gas  * Presence of anomalies on the seismic interpretation that could indicate presence of	*Potential shallow gas incident/blow-out *Lost time due to potential winch off and managing incident (worst case respud at new location) *Potential personnel injury while managing incident *Minor impact to reputation	Low uncertainty	В2	High	Yes	*shallow seismic from sitesurvey reviewed together with 3D seismic *31,7-2 is an appraisal well drilled in a well known location/license to Faroe *No shallow gas reported encountered in any of the relevant offsat wells - After drilling of the 31,7-1 exploration well in 2016, only wells located within 15 km of 31,7-2 S were considered as relevant for the the offset analysis. *No anomaly identified at the well location on site survey 2d seismic data or Faroe 3d seismic data colloser anomaly is >100 m from surface location. *No structural closure identified at the well location on site survey 2d seismic data colloser identified at the well location on site survey 2d seismic data or Faroe 3d seismic data.	D.Veiberg	A2	-	Finalized	24.04.17	*Closest anomaly from the shallow seismic data is >100 m away from the well location and represents a low probability 7 gas risk *Hydro well 30/9-17 from 1995 [junked after encountering shallow gas] sis not included in the offset analysis as it is located more than 17 km from the 31/7-2 S location, and outside the defined offset well area
Major accident	2	Risk if encountering shallow gas in a 17 1/2" hole vs. a 9 7/8" hole	* More difficult to dynamically kill well in 17 1/2" hole *Increased flow rate *Lost time due to potential winch off and managing incident (worst case re-spud at new location) *Potential personnel injury while managing incident * Minor impact to reputation	Medium uncertainty	82	High	No	*Shallow gas decision tree/action procedure in place and communicated to rig crew *Winch-off drill performed w. crew (incl. OIM & Stab-chief) prior to spud *Stand-off locations to be confirmed during the drills priro to drilling the top hole section *Winch direction and distance to be agreed prior to operation *Shallow gas drill preformed prior to spud *ROV to monitor at seabed for gas - drilling of tophole section will only continue with working ROV sonar *1.5 × hole volume of 1.5 kg kill mud available at rig down to 150 helow seabed - 1.5 × hole volume of 1.25 kg kill mud available at rig down to 150. *BHA set up to assist in detecting potential shallow gas sone *Gas tight cement and chemicals for placing 1x 50m plug with 200% excess a vailable at rig during drilling of top hole *Cement freciple for gas tight cement plug available at rig during drilling of top hole *Coment freciple for gas tight cement plug available at rig during drilling of top hole *Coment filter unit available at rig during drilling of top hole *Coment filter (unit available at rig during drilling of top hole *Tod filt to the filter to the filter to the filter to drilling top hole *Tod filter to drilling top hole		A2	-	In Progress	Prior to spuc	*Top hole section displaced to 1.25 sg MW at TD on well 31/- 1 - confirms kill mud weight ok *Recent experience on DSS with winch off location
Major accident		Risk in case of a shallow gas blowout at the 31/7- 2 well location (119 m MSL water depth) using the Deepsea Bergen	*Shallow gas at surface at well location. *Lost time due to potential winch off and managing incident (worst case re-spud at new location) *Potential personnel injury while managing incident	Medium uncertainty	B2	High	No	Wind direction to be updated prior to operation Winch direction and distance to be agreed prior to operation Pull rig off location up wind using anchor winches	M.Simpson	A2	_	In Progress	Prior to spuc	*Water depth at the location is 119 m MSL *Aug. wind and current at time of top hole drilling (May) at the 31/7-2 location are: -7.2 m/s (predominantly north and south direction) -0.5 knots heading north